

02 Changing Times



03 Roadmap of change



Wonderland



Overview of solvency supervision





What is insurer solvency?

Insurer solvency is the ability of an insurer to

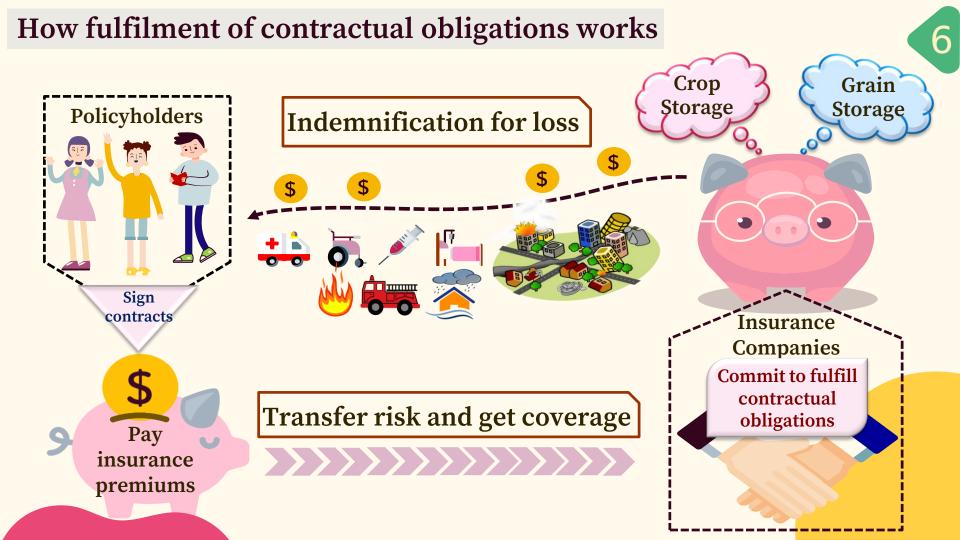
▼ fulfill its contractual obligations and to pay off financial debts.

I didn't quite catch that...

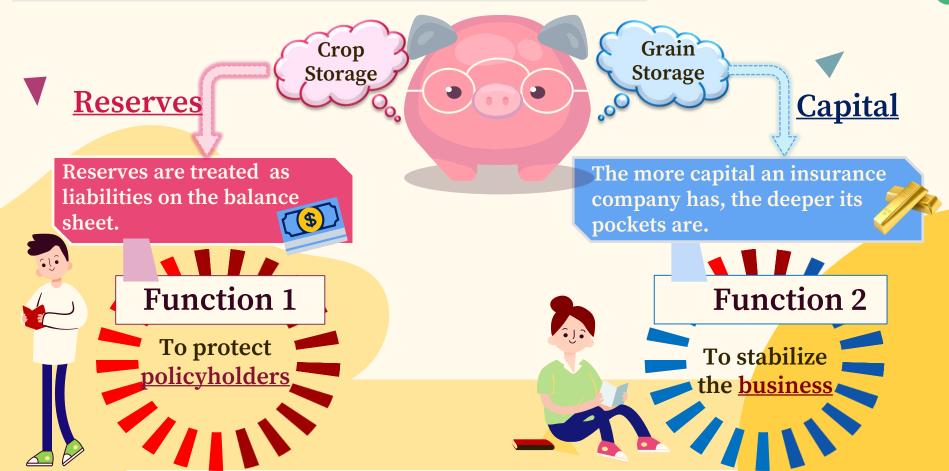




No worries! The next slide will clear things up!



How the Solvency Piggy Works



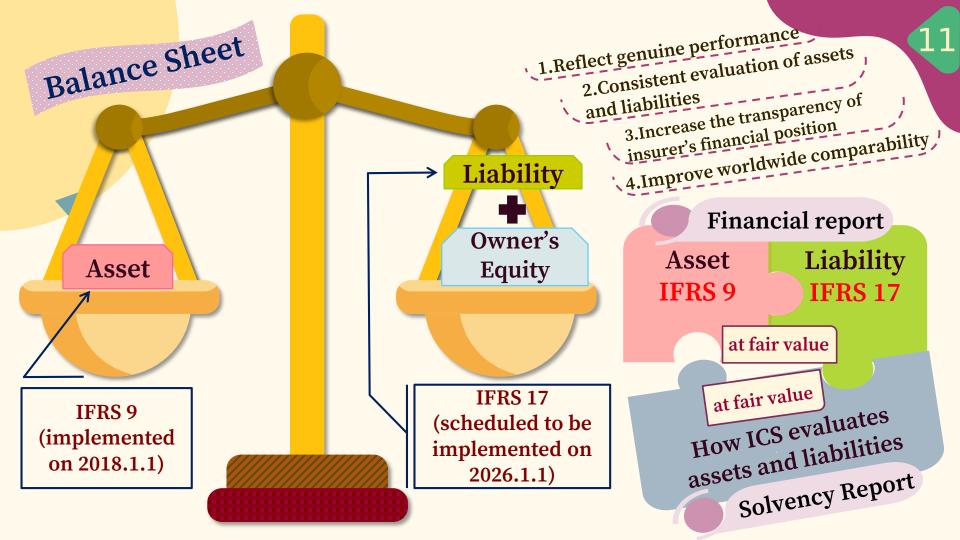


Why is solvency vitally important?

Strengthening the solvency of insurance companies has been the most essential and "most important core principle of Taiwan's insurance regulation!! Because...



UZ Changing Times





In line with int'l system, reflects risks reasonably

Steady operation

Policyholder protection

Asset and liability management

Enhance international competitiveness

Globa1

trends

New Generation Insurance Solvency Regime

International Accounting Standards Board (IASB)

IFRS 17

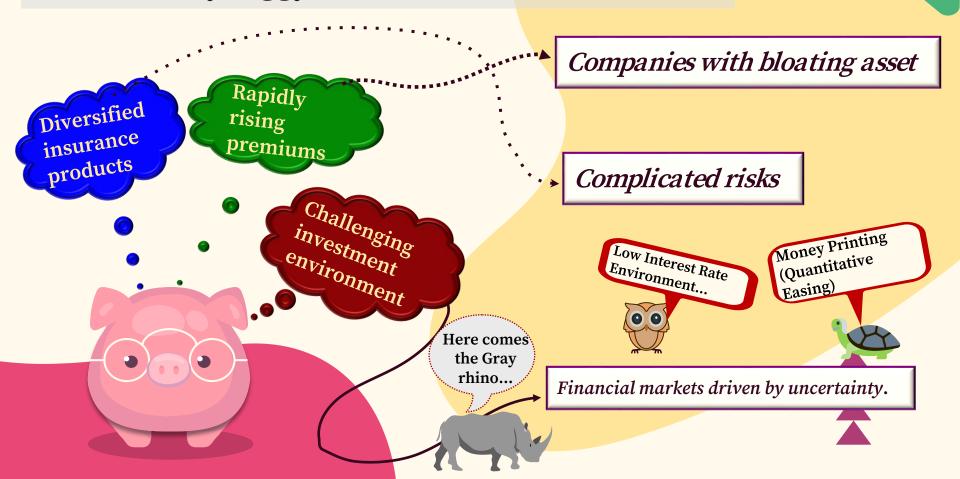
Synchronized evolution:
Crop storage(reserves)+
Grain storage (capital)

International Association Of Insurance Supervisors (IAIS)

Insurance Capital Standard



The Solvency Piggy is worried about....



IT'S TIME TO CHANGE







The Top 3 elements of reform

Valuation

methods



Qualifying capital resources





Market-Adjusted valuation

Assets and liabilities are measured at Fair value

Tiering Approach

Capital is classified into Tier 1 and Tier 2 based on quality considerations.

Stress approach

1.Scenario-based measurement of changes in net assets (or liabilities).
2.Broader risks include catastrophe, etc.



Mixed evaluation approach

1.Equity: At average prices over the past 6 months

2.Bond: At amortized cost

3.Reserves: Adopt an expected

fixed interest rate

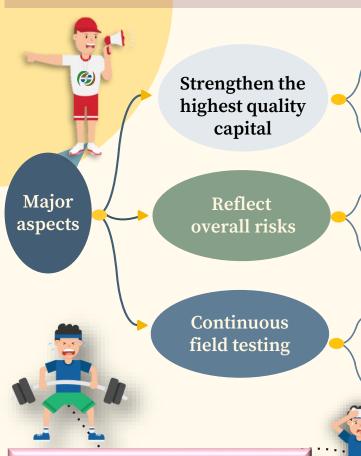
No-tier approach

Capital is equal to recognized own funds plus adjustments.

Factor-based approach

Factors are applied to specific exposures.

The Top 3 measures for strength training



Risk-Based Capital(RBC) System

Amended:

- 1. Add net worth ratio as one of the prescribed solvency ratios
- 2. Specific capital elements limited to 50° of overall capital resources

Continued Discussion:

Adopt Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital measurement, making reference to international tiering approaches

<u>Amended</u>:

Investments in subordinated bonds issued by domestic insurers and holding companies shall be deducted from capital resources if total investment amount exceeds 10% of investor's net worth

Continued Discussion :

Consider catastrophe risk, making reference to the Insurance Capital Standard (ICS)

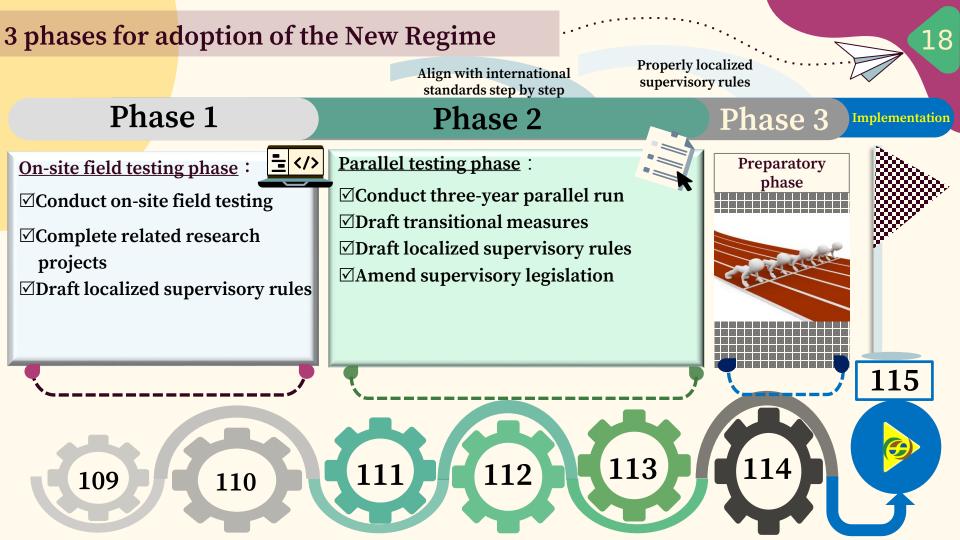
Added Scenarios:

Insurance companies will conduct several rounds of field testing, using basic and multiple scenarios more consistent with conditions in our insurance industry, to assess which factors have the most significant impact

<u>Proposals to IAIS</u>:

Cite specific data in preparing proposals for localization that will reflect the characteristics of insurers in our country.

New Generation Insurance Solvency Regimes





Let's see, what would be a good metaphor to illustrate what. solvency is?

We could see it as an index for how safe our homes are during typhoons and earthquakes.



One night, Typhoon Catrina tore through an island...



Prescribed requirements before 2003

Minimum Capital
Standard

Prescribed requirements between 2003 and 2025

Risk-Based Capital(RBC)
System



New Generation Insurance Solvency System



